Acknowledgement

I have taken efforts in this project. However, it would not have been possible without the kind support and help of many individuals. I would like to extend my sincere thanks to all of them.

I would like express my special thanks of gratitude to my English teacher **Mrs. Gayatri mam** as well as our Principal **Mr Naresh Kumar** sir who gave me the golden opportunity to do this wonderful project on the topic **Birth.**

I would like to express my gratitude towards my parents and friends for their kind corporation and encouragement with help me in this completion of this project within the limited time.

Thank you

Ankita

Certificate

This is to certify that **Ankita** of class **11th** has successfully completed the project on the topic **Birth. I** during the academic session of **2024-2025**.

She has prepared the project under the guidance of her English teacher **Mrs. Gayatri mam** and as per the norms of **CBSE board**.

This project reflects Ankita's dedication, analytical skills, and understanding of the topic, demonstrating her ability to engage with literary and historical contexts effectively.

Date: 25 February, 2025

About the author

Full Name: Archibald Joseph Cronin

Date of Birth: 19 July 1896

Date of Death: 6 January 1981

Place of Birth: Cardross, Scotland

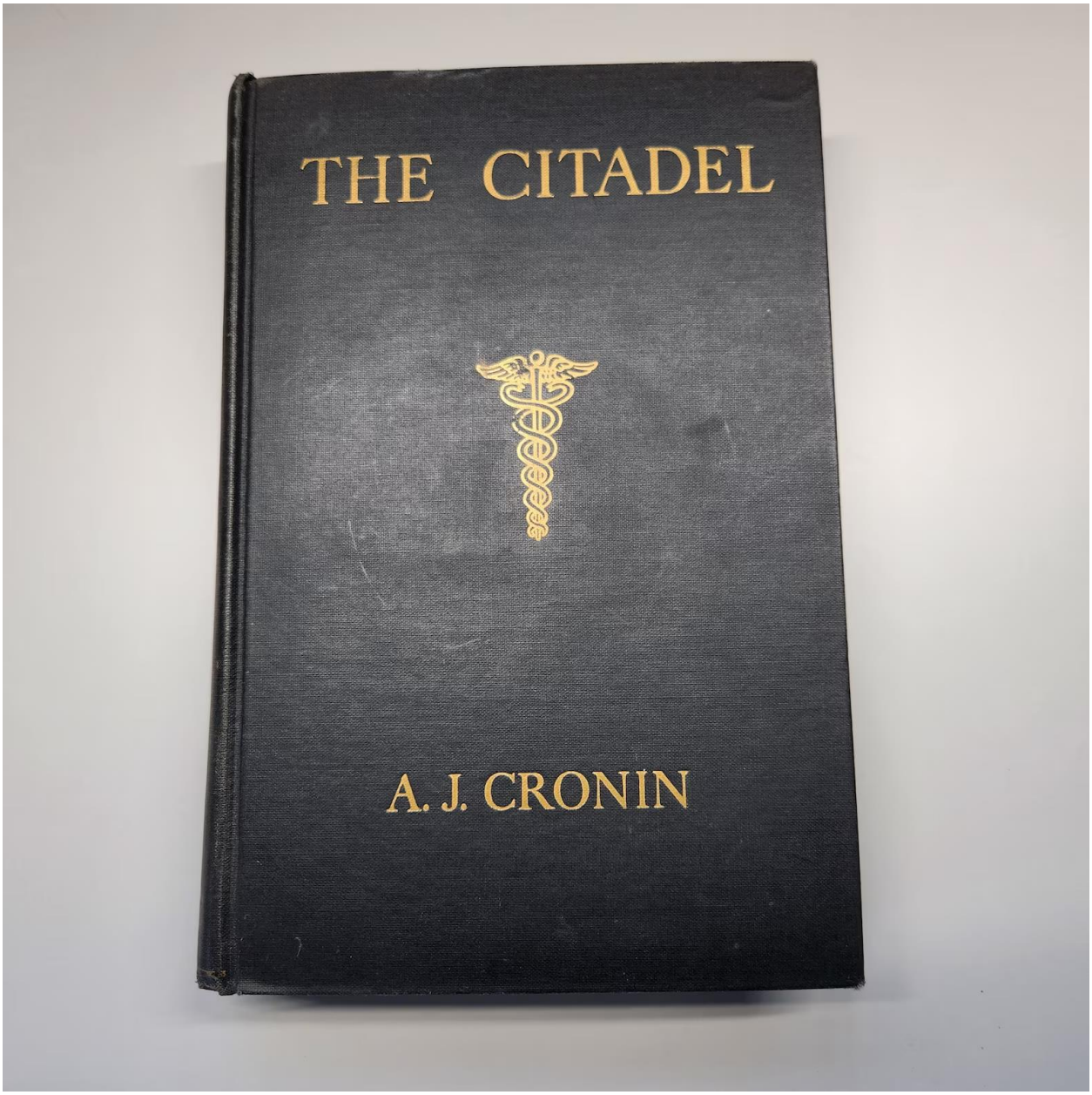
A.J. Cronin was a Scottish physician and novelist best known for his realistic and emotionally moving narratives. His writing often drew inspiration from his experiences as a doctor, which is evident in his novel *The Citadel*, from which the excerpt *Birth* is taken.

Notable Works of Patrick Pringle:

- *The Citadel (1937)*
- *The Keys of the Kingdom (1941)*
- *The Green Years (1944)*
- *Shannon's Way (1948)*
- *The Spanish Gardener (1950)*

Cronin's contributions to literature have been valuable in portraying social and medical issues in an engaging and thought-provoking manner.

Introduction

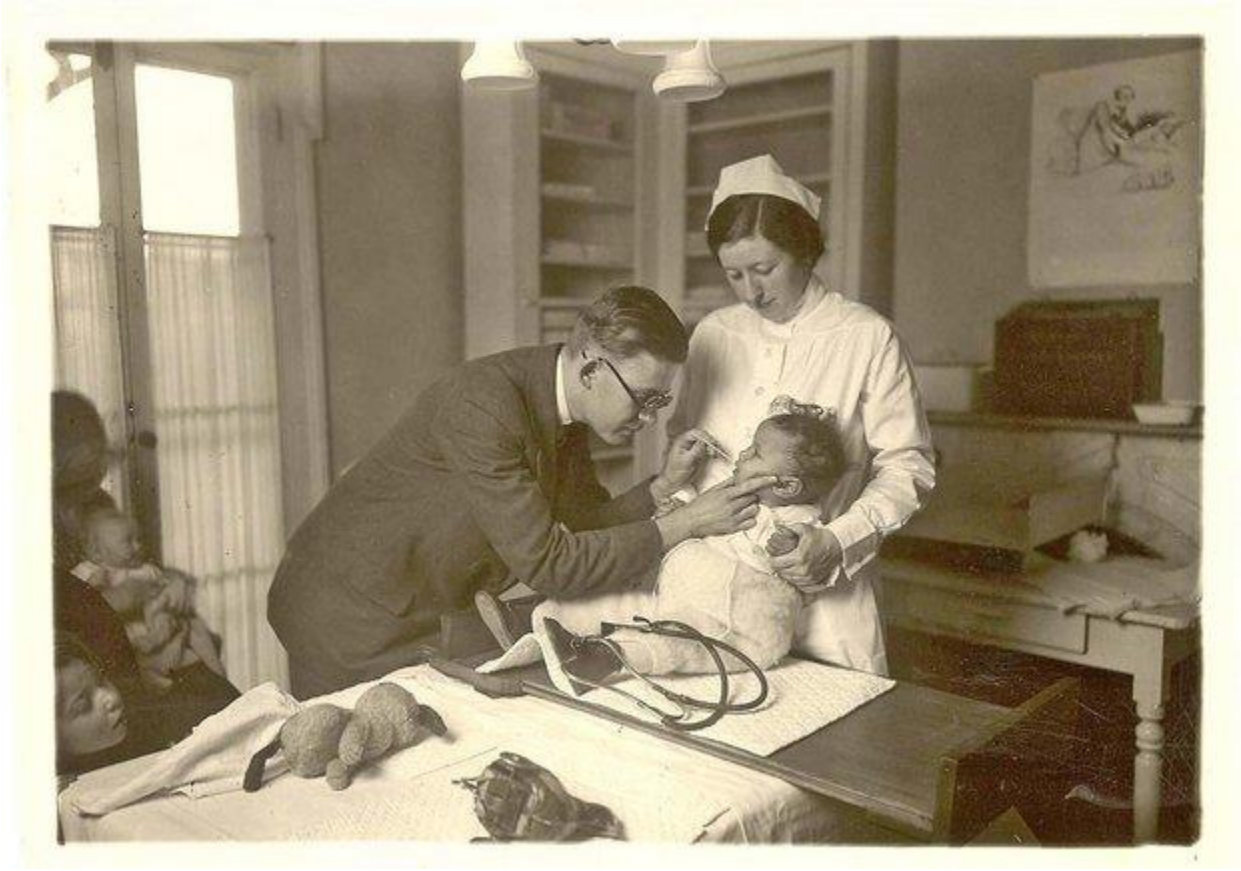


Birth is an excerpt from **The Citadel**, a novel by **A.J. Cronin**. The chapter revolves around a young **doctor, Andrew Manson**, who has just started his medical

practice. It highlights a crucial incident where Dr. Manson is faced with a challenging delivery case and has to use his knowledge, presence of mind, and medical skills to save both the mother and the newborn.

The chapter captures the struggles and emotions of a doctor and emphasizes the significance of dedication, perseverance, and compassion in the medical profession. It is a compelling story that highlights the challenges and rewards of saving lives.

Theme



1. Dedication to Profession

The chapter portrays **Dr. Andrew Manson's** commitment to his duty as a doctor, showcasing how medical professionals must be prepared to face any challenge.

2. Struggles and Triumphs in the Medical Field

The story highlights the difficulties and unpredictability of medical emergencies, as well as the immense satisfaction that comes with saving lives.

3. Humanity and Compassion

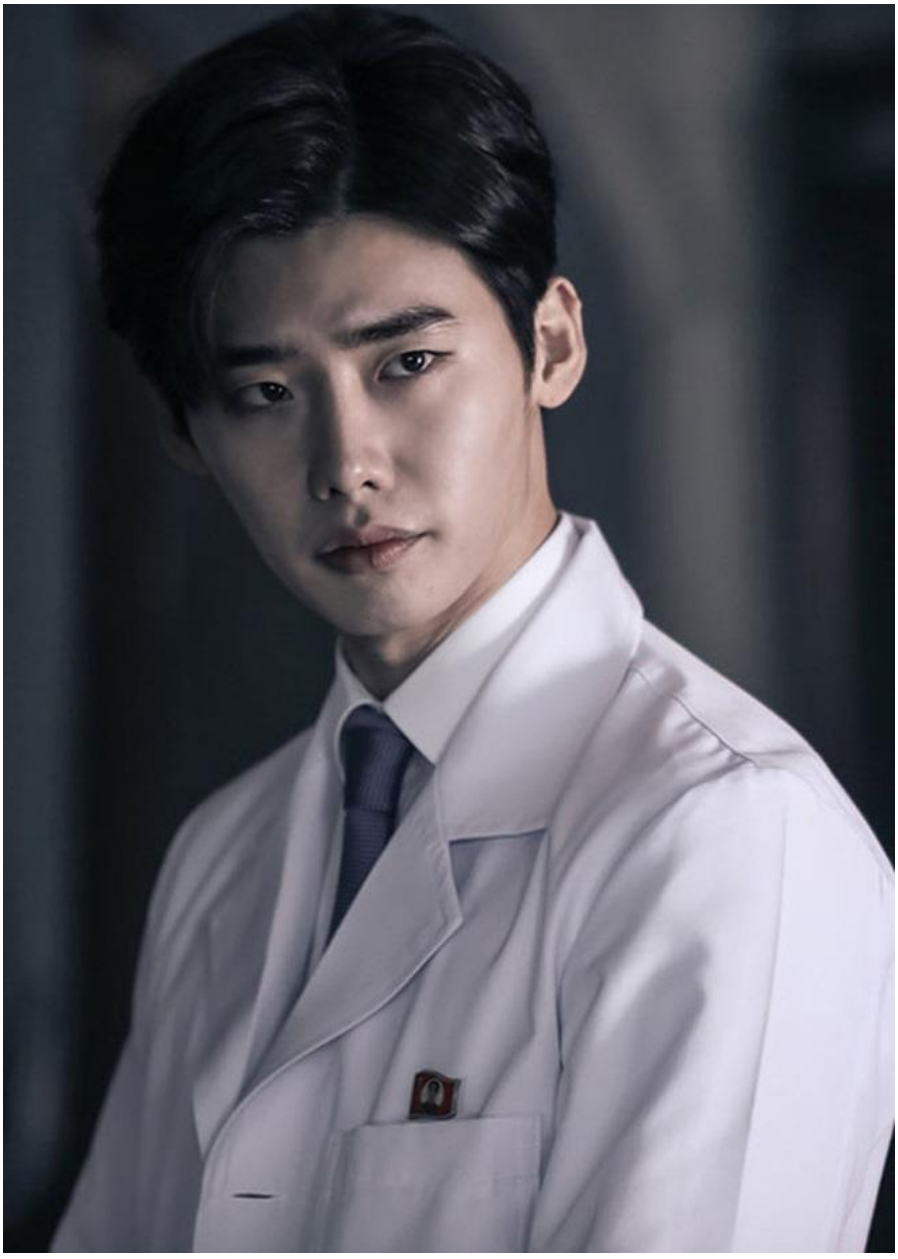
Dr. Manson's determination to save both the mother and the child reflects the deep sense of responsibility that doctors feel toward their patients.

4. Scientific Knowledge and Practical Experience

The story emphasizes the importance of medical knowledge and quick decision-making in emergencies.

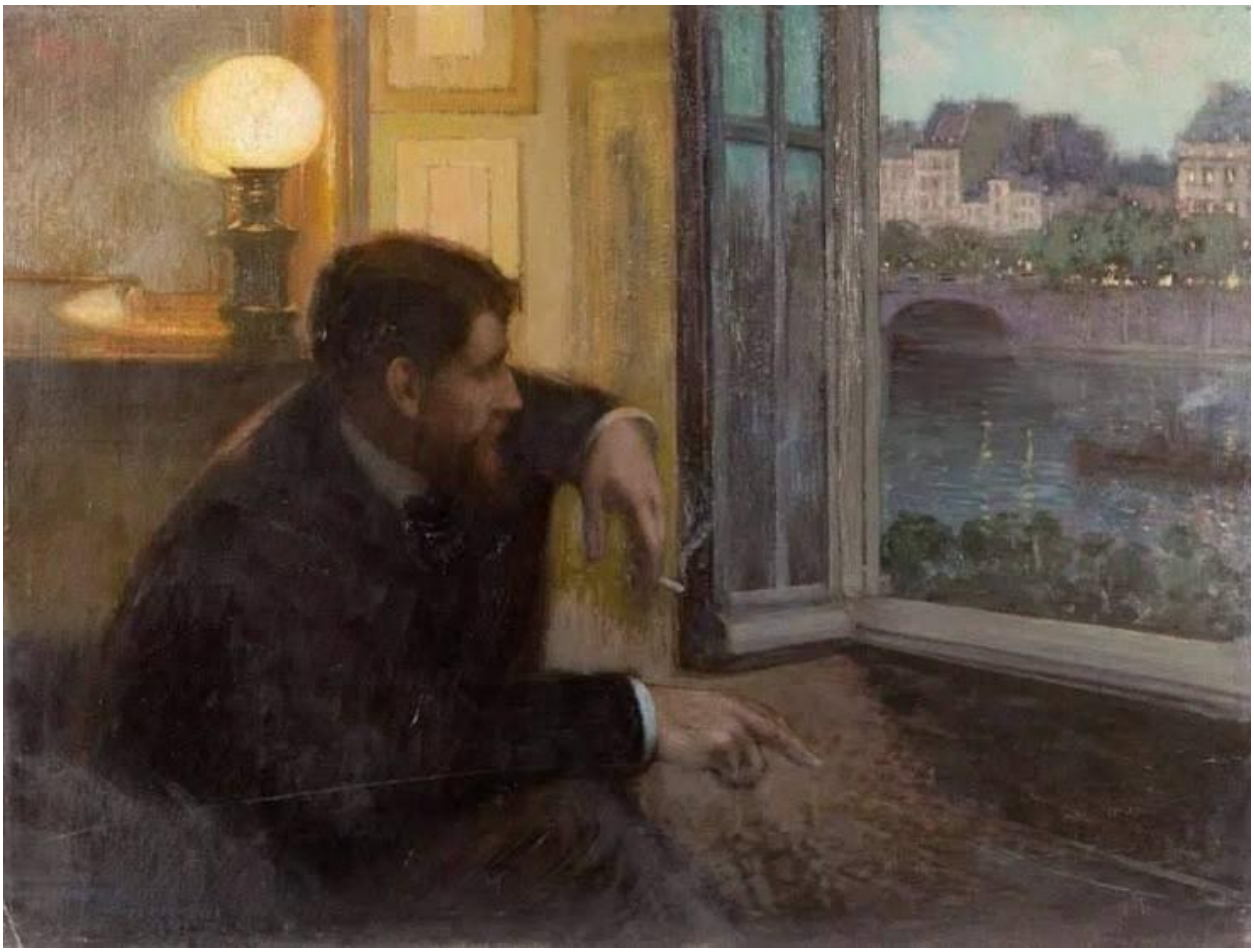
Characters

1. Dr. Andrew Manson



A young, dedicated doctor who has recently started his medical career. He demonstrates skill and determination in saving both the mother and the child during a difficult childbirth.

2. Joe Morgan



A middle-aged man who anxiously waits for the safe delivery of his child. His emotional state highlights the concerns of a father-to-be.

3. Mrs. Morgan

The expectant mother who undergoes a difficult labor. Her case serves as the central conflict of the chapter.

4. The Midwife

A traditional birth attendant who assists in the delivery but lacks modern medical expertise.

Literary devices

Imagery

Vivid descriptions of the medical emergency enhance the intensity of the scene.

Symbolism

The newborn symbolizes hope and new beginnings, while Dr. Manson represents determination and professional ethics.

Foreshadowing

Early signs of distress in the delivery build anticipation for the challenge that Dr. Manson faces.

Contrast

The contrast between traditional midwifery and modern medical techniques is highlighted through Dr. Manson's intervention.

Summary

Dr. Andrew Manson, a newly practicing doctor, is called late at night to assist in a childbirth case. **Joe Morgan, the father-to-be,** is tense and anxious as his **wife struggles through labor**. The situation becomes critical when the baby is stillborn, and the mother is in distress.
Dr. Manson does everything in his power to save both lives. He revives the seemingly lifeless newborn using medical techniques and ensures the mother's safety. **After intense effort, the baby starts breathing, and both mother and child are safe.** The experience leaves Dr. Manson overwhelmed yet deeply satisfied, reinforcing his passion for the medical profession.

Moral

Dedication and Hard Work Lead to Success

Dr. Manson's persistence saved two lives, highlighting the importance of hard work and commitment.

Medical Knowledge is Vital

The story emphasizes that doctors must combine theoretical knowledge with practical skills to handle emergencies effectively.

Compassion in the Medical Field

A doctor's role extends beyond medical treatment; empathy and responsibility are crucial aspects of the profession.

Never Give Up in Tough Situations

Even when the baby appeared lifeless, Dr. Manson didn't give up and continued to attempt resuscitation, leading to a successful outcome.

Conclusion

The chapter Birth by A.J. Cronin presents a gripping medical situation that highlights the challenges and rewards of the profession. It portrays how a young doctor, through skill and perseverance, overcomes a critical situation and saves two lives. The story serves as an inspiration, demonstrating that dedication, knowledge, and compassion are essential qualities for success, especially in the medical field.

Bibliography

To ensure the accuracy and credibility of this project on Birth, the following sources were referred to:

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- CBSE Official Website (www.cbse.gov.in)
- NCERT Resources (www.ncert.nic.in).
- Reference Materials on Literary Devices and Themes.
- Various Online and Library Sources for Background Research.